

The European Commission's leading role in financing energy access worldwide

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## **Empowering Development**

Energy: key driver for sustainable inclusive growth

- Sustainable Energy for All Initiative (2011)
- President Barroso goal Energy access to 500 M people by 2030 (2012)
- SDGs (2015) SDG 7 Affordable and clean energy
  - SDG 13 Climate action
- Paris Agreement on Climate change (Dec. 2015)
- Africa Renewable Energy Initiative (2015)
- New European Consensus for Development





# EU development cooperation in energy

### **Three Priority Areas:**

- Build on political ownership for policy reforms needed to attract investments
- Increase capacity and improve the regulatory framework to attract investments
- Stimulate investments increasing access to energy with innovative co-financing schemes





# EU development cooperation in energy

#### **Main Instruments:**

- Joint Declarations on Enhanced Energy Co-operation;
- > EU Technical Assistance Facility (TAF) for the Sustainable Energy for All (SE4All) initiative;
- National/Regional Indicative Programmes
- > Blending Facilities
  - > European Investment Plan
  - > Electrifi
- > Thematic Programmes / Initiatives



#### More than EUR 4 billion for the fight against energy poverty so far



- EUR 600 million mobilised in 2012-2013
- EUR 3.5 billion allocated for 2014-2020
- Significant leveraging investments and fostering end-users' access to a range of energy services for household, community and productive uses – a "total energy access" approach.

EU support

EUR

3.5 BILLION
2014-2020

Investments

EUR 15-30 BILLION in loans & equity





# Joint Declarations on enhanced energy cooperation

- > Reinforce policy dialogue on energy
- > Improve Donor coordination
- > Follow up to Paris COP21 agreement
- > 24 Joint Declarations have been already signed
- EU-Mozambique Joint Declaration signed during COP 22 Morocco





# **EU Energy Technical Assistance Facility**

- ✓ Covers all partner countries, high quality expertise and support in:
  - √ policy advice
  - √ capacity building
  - √ identification of projects
  - √ mobilisation of funding
  - √ technology transfer
- ✓ Supports crucial regulatory and policy reforms in partner countries' energy sectors
- ✓ Assists in the fine-tuning of policies to create a conducive environment for private sector investments





#### Mozambique NIP 2014-2020 - € 734 M

- Good governance and development contract (€ 367 M)
- Rural development (€ 325 M)
  - Objectives:
    - Improving food security and nutrition status
    - Enhance rural competitiveness
  - Pillars
    - Road transport (rural roads)
    - Sustainable Agriculture, Value Chain and Nutrition
    - Energy (€ 94 M)
- Cross cutting issues support (€ 42 M)

SADC RIP - Infrastructures € 228 M





### Mozambique NIP 2014-2020

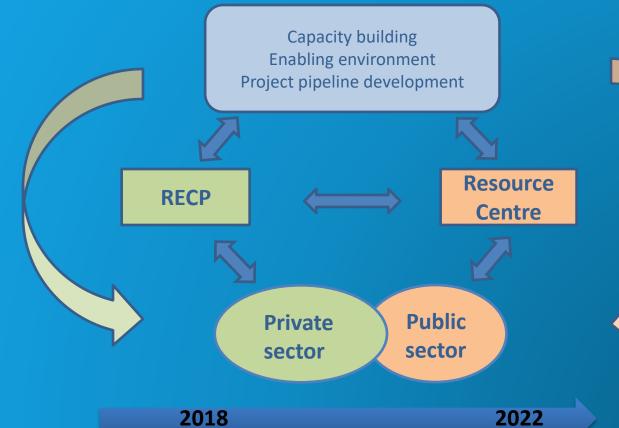
#### **Energy support to Mozambique**

- 1<sup>st</sup> Phase: Project Preparation Facility (€10.5 M)
  - Capacity building
  - Enabling environment
  - Project pipeline development
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Phase: Energy services access programme (€ 83.5 M)
  - Direct investment in national/regional projects (ElectriFi, AfIF, EIP, others)





# **Energy Support to Mozambique**Project Preparation Facility (PPF) -€ 10.5 M







### **Energy Support to Mozambique**

**Energy Services Access Programme - € 83.5 M** 

**Implementation period: 2019-2023** 

**Support Direct investment in national/regional projects** 

**Main areas of support:** 

- Grid densification + energy efficiency
- Mini-grids
- PV-Solar home systems
- Improved cook stoves
- Productive use of energy

Leverage of public/private funds

Blending tools and mechanisms (ElectriFi, AfIF, EIP, others)





### **SADC RIP 2014-2020 - (€ 228 M)**

- Soft programme
- Investment African Investment Facility (AfIF/EIP)
  - Blending operations (DIG, IR, RG, TA)
  - EIB, AFD, KfW, EDFIs + AfDB to lead the projects
  - Mozambique pipeline (> € 1.5 bn)
    - Cahora Bassa North Bank Hydropower plant
    - Mozambigue-Malawi Interconnector
    - Tsatse Hydropower plant
    - Metoro Solar PV plant
    - Caia-Nacala transmission line
    - Mozambique-Zimbabwe-South Africa interconnector



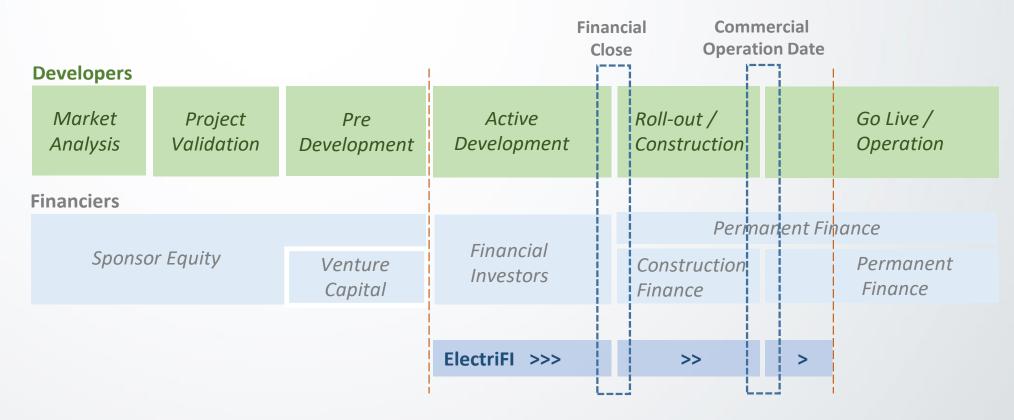




- ✓ Mobilisation of private sector investments in increasing and/or improving access to sustainable electricity
- ✓ Emphasis on decentralised sustainable energy solutions for populations living principally in rural areas
- ✓ Providing funding and support to developers
- ✓ € 132 M Initial Allocation + \$ 10 M Power Africa
- ✓ First call May 2016. Second call March 2017.



## **Target ventures/projects**

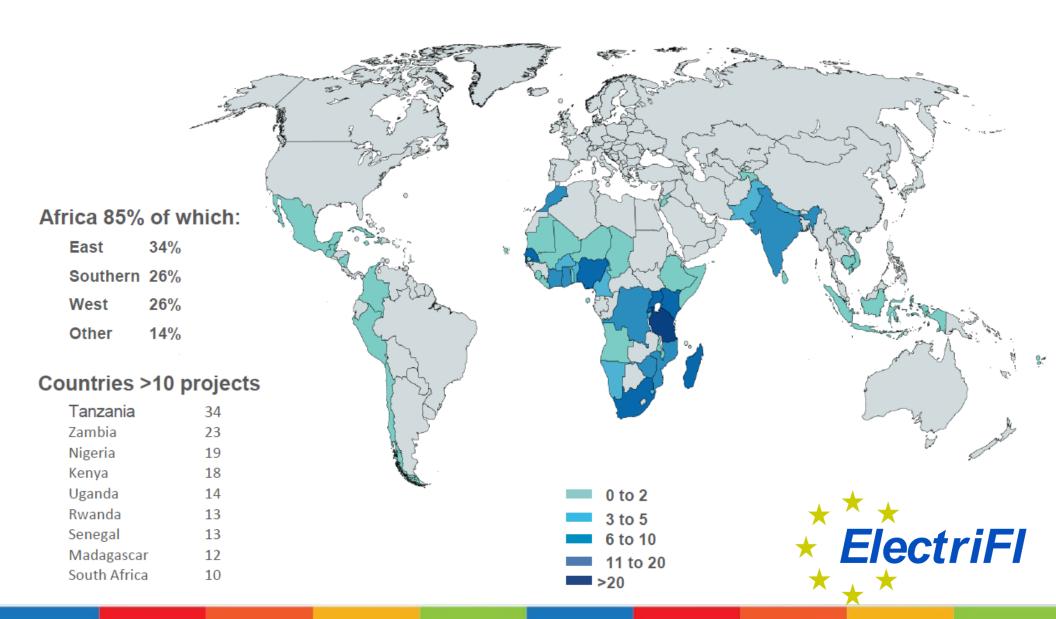


→ Projects or businesses at least in "active development" stage





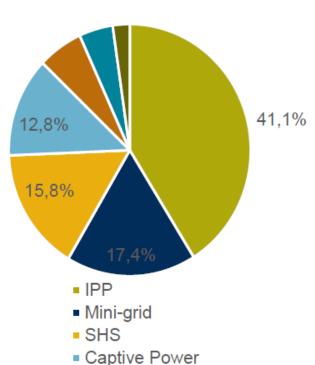
#### Round 1, Phase 1: 290 Applications from 55 project Host Countries





#### Round 1, Phase 1: 3.7 GW / EUR 8.5bn project cost / EUR 800m requested

#### **Business Models**

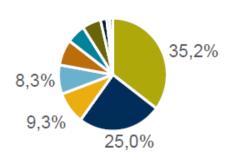


Other

■ Telecom Towers

PPP

#### IPP Technologies



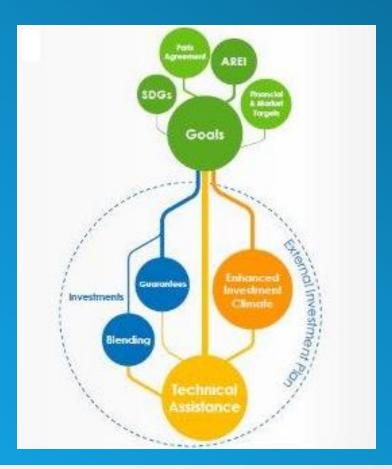
- Solar PV
- Hydro
- Hybrid
- Biomass
- Biogas
- Wind
- Solar CSP
- Waste-to-Energy
- Geothermal
- Other







# External Investment Plan (EIP)







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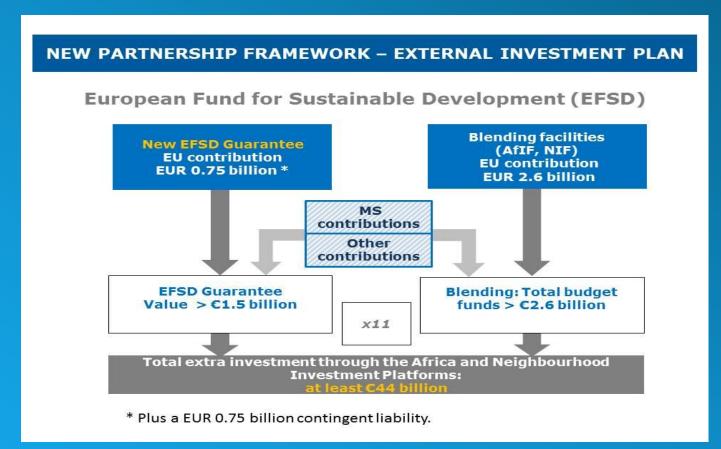


3 Pillars Structure
One-stop-shop / Web Portal





# External Investment Plan (EIP)





# Obrigado pela atenção!

#### For more information:

http://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/mozambique/index\_en.htm

https://www.facebook.com/UEemMoz

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/energy

http://capacity4dev.ec.europa.eu/topic/energy

http://www.electrifi.org/

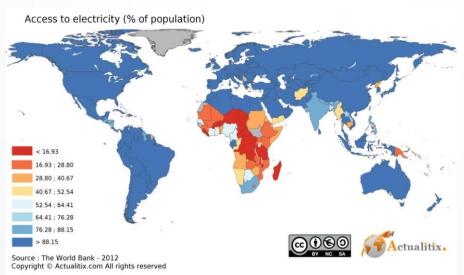
https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/eu-external-investment-planfactsheet\_en

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#### **Energy poverty**

# **Facts & figures**



#### 1.2 billion people without access to electricity (IEA, 2016)

3 billion people cook and heat their homes using open fires and simple stoves burning biomass (wood, animal dung and crop waste) and coal.

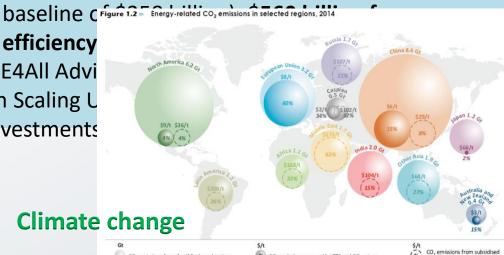
Over 4 million people die prematurely from illness attributable to the household air pollution from cooking with solid fuels (WHO,

#### **Energy financing**

Annual requirement for the period from 2010 to 2030 to achieve the universal access to modern energy services and doubling the share of renewable energy in the global mix:

- \$50 billion for energy access (current spending is \$9 billion)
- \$442-650 billion for renewable energy (current

efficiency (SE4All Advi on Scaling L Investments





## **Africa Renewable Energy Initiative (AREI)**



- EU strongly supports AREI objectives, guiding principles and criteria
- > EU commitment: EUR 1.5 billion to support 5GW of new renewable energy by 2020 (half AREI objective by 2020)
- > Enhanced cooperation through existing instruments:
  - > Ensuring country ownership and local socio-economic development



#### ElectriFI-FMO www.electrifi.eu

Investment facility to increase access to renewable energy (mainly decentralised) with the **private sector sharing high-risk** in projects business plan with **loans.** 

Ticket size: min. EUR 500k - max. EUR 10mln (Small- to medium-scale)

Product range: Equity, Quasi-equity, Debt and Development Finance

#### 2016 1st Call > 290 applications received

19 applications pre-selected (4 received final approval already)

#### 2017 2<sup>nd</sup> Call > 155 applications received

 evaluation is ongoing (65 project host countries, business models - IPP (state or municipal off-taker), Utility (Mini-/Micro-/Nano-Grids), SHS, Captive Power - Private off-taker, Mobile power unit, telco tower)